

# Table of Contents

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Foreword .....  | 9   |
| Prof. Zenon Jan Muszyński, PhD (9.07.1925-19.12.2017) .....   | 11  |
| ECONOMICS   |     |
| KRZYSZTOF MALAGA, Balance of changes in Poland in the years 1989–2017 in terms of transformation, economic freedom and economic growth .....                                      | 19  |
| JAN BELICZYŃSKI, The development of management thought in the prescientific period—from Descartes to Frederick W. Taylor .....  | 35  |
| LESZEK KOZIÓŁ, KAROLINA CHRABĄSZCZ-SARAD, Effectiveness assessment of managerial contracts in municipal enterprises .....   | 53  |
| ERGONOMICS  |     |
| KATARZYNA JACH, JUSTYNA PIWIŃSKA, Selected applications of information technologies supporting individuals of all limbs motor disability in controlling a personal computer ..... | 71  |
| ZENON MUSZYŃSKI, MICHAŁ KOZIÓŁ, EUGENIUSZ KULWICKI, Ergonomic aspects of accident at work rate .....  | 85  |
| WIOLETTA OCIECZEK, Non-obligatory employee trainings and perception of work safety culture .....  | 103 |
| TOURISM   |     |
| BOŻENA ALEJZIAK, International educational tourism and professional development of students .....   | 115 |
| KRZYSZTOF SALA, Role of nongovernmental organizations in tourism as exemplified by Carp Valley Association .....  | 135 |